# **GOD'S WAYS WITH ISRAEL**

# Romans 11

#### GOD HAS A PLAN FOR ISRAEL AND WE CAN TRUST HIS WAYS.

# I. **PRESERVING GRACIOUSLY** (1-6)

## A. GOD DOES NOT REJECT HIS PEOPLE (1-2a)

- 1. Ones like Paul demonstrate this (1)
- 2. Ones God foreknows show this (2a)

#### B. GOD SURPRISES HIS PROPHET (2b-4)

- 1. Elijah believes he's the only one left (2b-3) [see the account in I Kings 19]
- 2. God informs him there's still 7,000!

#### C. GOD CHOOSES A REMNANT (5-6)

- 1. God always, at any time, has a remnant (5a) > See Rom. 9:27
- 2. That remnant is saved by grace and not works (5b-6)

#### God's ways with Israel ...

## II. CREATING JEALOUSY (7-16)

#### A. BY HARDENING THE JEWS ... (7-10)

- 1. Disappointment (7a)
- 2. Deliverance (7b)
- 3. Deadness (7c-10)
- a. Most were hardened See John 1:11
- b. "Hardening is a divine judgement arising out of unbelief" [Alan Johnson, "Romans," Vol. 2, p. 51]

## B. AND SAVING THE GENTILES ... (11-16)

- 1. Making the Jews jealous (11) > See 10:19
  - Wishing they had what the Gentiles had
- 2. Making Paul motivated (13-14)
  - To reach more Gentiles and thereby move his countrymen to jealousy
- 3. Making Israel's future exciting! (12, 15-16)

# III. **PRUNING PURPOSEFULLY** (17-24)

#### A. GOD'S WORK (17, 21-24)

- 1. Providing unnatural grafts (17)
- 2. Being favorable to followers (22)
- 3. Re-grafting formerly removed branches (23-24)

# B. GENTILES WARNED (18-21)

- 1. Avoid arrogance (18)
- 2. Be fearful (19-21) > God can break what He binds

#### God's ways with Israel ...

# IV. SAVING COMPLETELY (25-32)

#### A. BY LIMITING THE DURATION OF ISRAEL'S HARDNESS (25-27)

- 1. Their hardening is partial and purposeful (25)
- a. Partial: See Is. 59:9-21 [esp. 20-21] and Zech. 12:10
- b. Purposeful: So that Gentiles will be saved
- 2. Their salvation is assured (26-27)
- a. God will keep His promise!
- b. Prophesied in Zech. 12:10; 13:1-2 along Is. 59:20-21
- c. Culminated in Rev. 12:13-17

#### B. BY SHOWING THEM MERCY (28-32)

- 1. God's Perspective (28)
  - The Jews are loved for the sake of their forefathers
- 2. God's Faithfulness (29)
  - He doesn't renege on His grace!
- 3. God's Condemnation (30-32)
- a. Judging all so that He can save all
- b. All are lost but all are also save-able

# V. **IMPRESSING DEEPLY** (33-36)

- "Theology becomes doxology" [Warren Wiersbe, "Be Right: Romans," p. 134]

#### A. UNFATHOMABLE WAYS (33-34)

- 1. His thoughts are not our thoughts Isaiah 55:8-9
- 2. God has a comprehensive view of all things and perceives the details which enable Him to adapt His love See Job 35:7 and Isaiah 40:13

#### B. UNDENIABLE GRACE (35)

# C. UNENDING PRAISE (36)

- God gives us enough of a glimpse of His plans to elicit our praise!

# **CONCLUSION:**

#### **GOD IS TRUSTWORTHY!**

#### We can trust a God who ...

- 1. Preserves (1-6)
- 2. Cares (7-16)
- 3. Prunes (17-24)
- 4. Saves (25-32)
- 5. Impresses (33-36)

#### We can trust ...

- 1. God's mercy Romans 9
- 2. God's salvation Romans 10
- 3. God's ways Romans 11

Let us remember and rejoice in a God whose plans are perfect and whose traits are trustworthy